Overview: Peru

GDP ($US MILLIONS) 192,000
GDP PER CAPITA ($US) 6,000
POPULATION (MILLIONS) 32
TOTAL INFRASTRUCTURE INVESTMENT ($US MILLIONS, LAST 5 YEARS) 46,364
PRIVATE INFRASTRUCTURE INVESTMENT ($US MILLIONS, LAST 5 YEARS) 11,512
INFRASTRUCTURE QUALITY (1-7, BEST) 3.6

Results for infrastructure delivery were generally reported above average compared to other emerging economies surveyed and indicate that the country’s regulatory frameworks in particular work well.

POLICY

Governance & Institutions
Control of corruption (-2.5 to +2.5, best) (0.6)
Cost of enforcing contracts, as % of claim [%] 36
Extent of conflict of interest protections (1-10, best) 7
Recovery rate, cents on the dollar 30
Rule of law (-2.5 to +2.5, best) (0.6)
Shareholder governance (1-10, best) 5
Does the country do Post-Completion Reviews No
Does the country have a dedicated National or Sub-National Infrastructure or PPP Unit / Agency? No

Regulatory, Investment & Competition Frameworks
Capital account openness (0-1, best) 1
Prevalence of foreign ownership (1-7, best) 4.97
Market regulation, network sectors (0-6, worst) n/a
Regulatory (including competition) quality (-2.5 to +2.5, best) 0.5
Scope of action of competition authorities (0-6, worst) 0.3
Scope of SOE (0-6, worst) n/a
Strength of insolvency framework (1-16, best) 9.5
Effect of taxation on incentives to invest (1-7, best) 3.43

Permits, Licenses & Land Acquisitions
Cost to start a business, % of GNI per capita [%] 9.9
Dealing with construction permits, No. of days 174
Number of procedures to start a business 6
Quality of land administration (1-30, best) 17.0
Registering property, No. of days 6.5
Time required to start a business (number of days) 26

DELIVERY

Planning and Selection
Does the country publish an infrastructure project pipeline? No
Does the country have a National or Sub-National Infrastructure Plan? Yes
Does the country have guidelines for the appraisal of infrastructure projects? Yes
Preparation of PPPs (0-100, best) 81

Procurement
Average procurement duration (in months) 1
Calling for tenders (0-100, best) 80
Does the country publish guidelines for the procurement of infrastructure projects? Yes
Post award management of procurement contract (0-100, best) 64
Bid evaluation (0-100, best) 43
Degree of transparency in public procurement (1-4, best) 2
Procurement of PPPs (0-100, best) 66

Delivery & Operations
Infrastructure quality (1-7, best) 3.57
Infrastructure expenditure, % of GDP [%] 4.8
Value of closed private infrastructure deals, % of GDP [%] 1.2
Value of closed infrastructure deals, secondary market, % of GDP [%] 0.8
Value of closed PPP infrastructure deals, % of GDP [%] 0.6

List of data sources available on following page
INFRACOMPASS.GITHUB.ORG

A G20 INITIATIVE
## OVERVIEW: DATA SOURCES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Metric</th>
<th>Data Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GDP ($US millions)</td>
<td>IMF, World Economic Outlook</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDP per capita ($US)</td>
<td>IMF, World Economic Outlook</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population (millions)</td>
<td>IMF, World Economic Outlook</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total infrastructure investment ($US millions, last 5 years)</td>
<td>Oxford Economics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Private infrastructure investment ($US millions, last 5 years)</td>
<td>IJ Global</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Infrastructure quality (1-7, best)</td>
<td>World Economic Forum, Global Competitiveness Index</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## POLICY

### Governance & Institutions
- **Control of corruption** (-2.5 to +2.5, best) World Bank, Worldwide Governance Indicators
- **Cost of enforcing contracts, as % of claim** World Bank, Doing Business
- **Extent of conflict of interest protections** (1-10, best) World Bank, Doing Business
- **Recovery rate, cents on the dollar** World Bank, Doing Business
- **Rule of law** (-2.5 to +2.5, best) World Bank, Worldwide Governance Indicators
- **Shareholder governance** (1-10, best) World Bank, Doing Business
- **Does the country do Post-Completion Reviews** In-Country Research
- **Does the country have a dedicated National or Sub-National Infrastructure or PPP Unit / Agency?** In-Country Research

### Regulatory, Investment & Competition Frameworks
- **Capital account openness** (0-1, best) IMF, Capital Account Openness
- **Prevalence of foreign ownership** (1-7, best) World Economic Forum, Global Competitiveness Index
- **Market regulation, network sectors** (0-6, worst) OECD, Indicators of Product Market Regulation
- **Regulatory (including competition quality** (-2.5 to +2.5, best) World Bank, Worldwide Governance Indicators
- **Scope of action of competition authorities** (0-6, worst) OECD, Indicators of Product Market Regulation
- **Scope of SOE** (0-6, worst) OECD, Indicators of Product Market Regulation
- **Strength of insolvency framework** (1-16, best) World Bank, Doing Business
- **Effect of taxation on incentives to invest** (1-7, best) World Economic Forum, Global Competitiveness Index

### Permits, Licenses & Land Acquisitions
- **Cost to start a business, % of GNI per capita** World Bank, Doing Business
- **Dealing with construction permits, No. of days** World Bank, Doing Business
- **Number of procedures to start a business** World Bank, Doing Business
- **Quality of land administration** (1-30, best) World Bank, Doing Business
- **Registering property, No. of days** World Bank, Doing Business

For metric definitions, please access original data source above or see [infracompass.github.org](https://infracompass.github.org)

## DELIVERY

### Planning and Selection
- **Does the country publish an infrastructure project pipeline?** In-Country Research
- **Does the country have a National or Sub-National Infrastructure Plan?** In-Country Research
- **Does the country have guidelines for the appraisal of infrastructure projects?** In-Country Research
- **Preparation of PPPs (0-100, best)** World Bank, Benchmarking PPP Procurement

### Procurement
- **Average procurement duration (in months)** IJ Global
- **Calling for tenders (0-100, best)** World Bank, Benchmarking Public Procurement
- **Does the country publish guidelines for the procurement of infrastructure projects?** Yes
- **Post award management of procurement contract (0-100, best)** World Bank, Benchmarking Public Procurement
- **Bid evaluation (0-100, best)** World Bank, Benchmarking Public Procurement
- **Degree of transparency in public procurement (1-4, best)** CEPI, Institutional Profiles Database
- **Procurement of PPPs (0-100, best)** World Bank, Benchmarking PPP Procurement

### Delivery & Operations
- **Infrastructure quality (1-7, best)** World Economic Forum, Global Competitiveness Index
- **Infrastructure expenditure, % of GDP** Oxford Economics
- **Value of closed private infrastructure deals, % of GDP** IJ Global
- **Value of closed infrastructure deals, secondary market, % of GDP** IJ Global
- **Value of closed PPP infrastructure deals, % of GDP** IJ Global